

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abdullah MAN. 2008. Karakterisasi genetik sapi Aceh menggunakan analisis keragaman fenotipik, daerah D-Loop DNA mitokondria dan DNA mikrosatelit [disertasi]. Bogor : Program Pascasarjana, Institut Pertanian Bogor.
- Adamowicz T, E. Pers, D. Lechniak. (2005). A new SNP in the 3'-UTR of the Hsp70-1 Gene in *Bos taurus* and *Bos indicus*. *Biochem Genet.* 2005;43:623–627. doi: 10.1007/s10528-005-9119-2.
- Amakiri S.F and O.N Funsho. 1979. Studies of Rectal Temperature, Respiratory Rates and Heat Tolerance in Cattle In The Humid Tropics. *Animal prod.* Vol 28/ Jun 1979
- Amundson, J.L., T.L. Mader, R.J. Rasby and Q.S. Hu. 2006. Environmental effects on pregnancy rate in beef cattle.
- Anggraeini A, H. Hasanatun, S. Ananda, T. Herawati, dan B Tiesnamurti., 2010. Penelusuran Penciri Genetic Terkait Sifat Kelahiran Kembar Melalui Runutan DNA Gen IGF-1 (Intron Dan Ekson) Dan Keunggulan Mutu Karkas (Empuk Dan Kompak) Pada Sapi Perah Dan Potong. Balai Penelitian Ternak, Pusat Penelitian Dan Pengembangan Peternakan, Litbang Pertanian Kementrian Pertanian, Bogor.
- Basirico L, P. Morera, V. Primi, N. Lacetera, A. Nardone, U. Bernabucci., 2010. Cellular thermotolerance is associated with heat shock protein 70.1 genetic polymorphisms in Holstein lactating cows. *Cell stress and chaperones* 16:441 448. DOI.10 1007/s.12192-011-0257-7
- Biggers, B.G., R.D. Geisert, R.P. Wettemwn and D.S. Buchanan. . 1987. Effect of heat stress on early embryonic development in the beef cow. *J.Anim Sci.* 64:1512 -1518.
- Beckham. J.T., M. A. Mackanos, C. Crooke, T. Takahashi, C. O'Connell-Rodwell, C. H. Contag, and E. D. Jansen. 2004 Assessment of cellular response to thermal laser injury through bioluminescence imaging of heat shock protein 70. *Photochem Photobiol* 79:76–85
- Berry S.L., A. Ahmadi, and M.C Thurmond. 1994. Periparturient Disease on Large, Dry Lot Dairies: Interrelationships of Lactation, Dystocia, Calf Number, Calf Mortality, and Calf Sex. *J. Dairy Sci.* 77 (Suppl. 1): 379

- Blakely, J dan H.B David. 1992. Ilmu Peternakan. Gadjah Mada University Press. Yogyakarta.
- Bugiwati SRA. 2007. Pertumbuhan Dimensi Tubuh Pedet Jantan Sapi Bali di Kabupaten Bone dan Barru Sulawesi Selatan. *J Sains & Teknol* 7 (2): 103– 108
- Bozworth, R.W., G. Ward, E.P. Cal, and E.R. Bonewitz. 1971. Analysis of Factors Affecting Calving Interval of Dairy Cows. *Journal of Dairy Science* 55 : 334 - 339
- BPS, 2011. Sulawesi Selatan dalam Angka. Badan Pusat Statistik Provinsi Sulawesi Selatan, Makassar
- Cady, R. A., and L. D. Van Vleck. 1978. Factors Affecting Twinning and Effects Of Twinning in Holstein Dairy Cattle. *J. Anim. Sci.* 46:950.
- Chandolia, R.K., E.M Reenersten and P.J Hansen. 1999. Short communication, lack of breed differences in responses of bovine spermatozoa to heat shock. *J.Dairy. Sci*, 82. 2617-2619
- Crowder, L.V. and H. R. Chheda. 1982. *Tropical Grassland Husbandry*. Longman, London.
- Davendra C, Lee Cok Choo and M. Pathmasingan, 1973. The producing of Bali cattle in Malaysia. *Malay agric J.* 49 : 183
- David JC, RM Tanguay and J.F. Grongnet. 2001. Prenatal expression of heat shock protein HSC 70 and HSP 70 in neural and non neural tissues of the piglet. *Brain res Dev Brain US*, Jun 29; 128 (2) (91-99)
- D'Haeseleer, M. Van Poucke and W. Van den Broeck. 2005. Cell-specific localization of estrogen receptor beta (ESR2) mRNA within various bovine ovarian cell types using in situ hybridization. *Anat. Histol. Embryol.* 34, 265–272
- Echternkamp S. E, 2000. Endocrinology of Increased Ovarian Folliculogenesis In Cattle Selected For Twin Births. *Proceedings of the American Society of Animal Science*, 1999.
- Edwards JL and P.J. Hansen.1997. Differential responses of bovine oocytes and preimplantation embryos to heat shock. *Mol reprod dev* 46 : 138-145

- Erlich, H.A., 1989. PCR Technology: Principles and Applications for DNA Amplification. Stockton Press
- Ewing, S.A., D.C.J.R Lay, and E.V. Borell. 1999. Farm Animal Well Being. Stress Physiology, Animal Behavior and Environmental Design. Prentice- Hall, Inc. New Jersey
- Fatchiyah, 2000. Polymerase Chain Reaction. Brawijaya University. Malang
- Fatchiyah, E.L Arumingtyas, S. Widyrti, S. Rahayu., 2002. Biologi Molekuler - Prinsip Dasar Analisis. Penerbit Erlangga. Jakarta.
- Favatier F, L. Bornman, L. E. Hightower, G. Eberhand and B.S. Polla. 1997 Variation in Hsp gene expression and Hsp polymorphism: do they contribute to differential disease susceptibility and stress tolerance Cell Stress Chaperones 2:141–155
- Fricke PM, 2000. Review: Twinning in Dairy Cattle. Prof Anim Sci 2001;17:61–7.
- Fries R and A. Ruvinsky. 1999. The Genetics of Cattle. New York: CAB International Publishing
- Gilmore, L. O., 1952. Dairy Cattle Breeding. J. B. Lippincott Company, Philadelphia, Pennsylvani-USA
- Gregory, K.E., S.E.Echternkamp, G.E. Dickerson, L.V. Cundiff, R.M Koch and L.D van Vleck. 1990. Twinning in Cattle: I. Foundation Animals and Genetics and Environment Effects in Twinning Rate. J. Anim. Sci., 68, 1867 – 1876.
- Guntoro, S. 2002. Membudidayakan Sapi Bali. Kanisius. Yogyakarta.
- Hammond A.C, T.A. Olson, C.C. Chase, Jr., E.J. Bowers, R.D. Randel, C.N. Murphy, D. W. Vogt, and A. Tewolde. 1996. Heat tolerance in two tropically adapted *Bos Taurus* breeds, Senepol and Romosinuano, compared with Brahman, Angus and Hereford cattle in Florida, J. Anim. Sci. 1996
- Handiwirawan E dan Subandriyo. 2004. Potensi dan keragaman sumberdaya genetic sapi Bali. Wartazoa 14:3
- Hardjosubroto W dan J.M. Astuti. 1993. Buku Pintar Peternakan . PT Gramedia Widiasarana Indonesia. Jakarta.
- Hardjosubroto, W. 1994. Aplikasi Pemuliabiakan Ternak di Lapangan.

Cetakan II. PT. Gramedia Widiasarana. Jakarta.

- Hendy, C. R. C. and J. C Bowman, 1970. Twinning in Cattle. *Animal Breeding Abstracts*, 38, 22-37.
- Heath, E. and S. Olusanya. 1985. *Anatomy and Physiology of Tropical Livestock*. Longman Scientific and Technical. England.
- Ingraham, R.H., D.D. Gillette, and W.C. Wagner. 1974. Relationship of temperature and humidity to conception rate in holstein cows in a subtropical climate. *J.Dairy Sci.* 57: 476-481.
- Inouye S., K. Katsuki, H. Izu, M. Fujimoto, K. Sugahara, S. Yamada, Y. Shinkai, Y. Oka, Y. Katoh, and A. Nakai. 2003. Activation of heat shock genes is not necessary for protection by heat shock transcription factor 1 against cell death due to a single exposure to high temperatures. *Mol. Cell. Biol.* 23(16):5882-5895.
- Isobe, N. and Y. Yoshimura. 2007. Deficient proliferation and apoptosis in the granulosa and theca interna cells of the bovine cystic follicle. *J. Reprod. Dev.* 53, 1119–1124.
- Jaenudeen, M.R., and E.S.E. Hafez. 1987. *Reproductive Cycles: Cattle and Water Buffalo*. In: Hafez, E.S.E. (ed.) *Reproduction in Farm Animals*. 5th ed. Philadelphia: Lea and Febiger.
- Johnson. H.D. 2005. *The Lactating Cow In The Various Ecosystems: Environmental Effects On Its Productivity*. <http://www.google.com>. *Australian Journal of Agricultural Research*. 24(5)775-782. full text doi:10.1071/AR9730775.
- Karlsen A., J. Ruane., G. Klemetsdal and B. Heringstad. 2000. Twinning Rate in Norwegian Cattle : Frecuency, (co) Variance Components and Geneticz Trends. *J. Anim. Sci.*, 78, 15-20
- Kawarsky AJ and W.A King. 2001. Expression and localization of heat shock protein 70 in cultured bovine oocytes and embryos. *Zygote* 9: 39–50.
- King Y, C. Lin, J. Lin, and W. Lee. 2002. Whole-body hyperthermia-induced thermotolerance is associated with the induction of Heat Shock Protein 70 in mice. *J. Exp. Biol.* 205:273-278.
- Kinsel, M. L., W. E. Marsh, P. L. Ruegg, and W. G. Etherington. 1998. Risk Factors for Twinning. *J. Dairy Sci.* 81:989.

- Liwa A. M., 1990. Produktifitas Sapi Bali di Sulawesi Selatan. Disertasi, Fakultas Pasca Sarjana Institut Pertanian Bogor, Bogor.
- Lubis, A.M., dan P. Sitepu. 1998. Evaluasi Produktivitas Sapi Perah yang Terseleksi di Dua Lokasi Penelitian KUD Sarwa Mukti dan KUD Pasir Jambu. Prosiding Seminar Nasional Peternakan dan Veteriner. Bogor, 1-2 Desember 1998.
- Lucy, M.C. 2002. Reproductive loss in farm animals during heat stress. Page 50-53 in Proc. 15<sup>th</sup> American Meteorological Society Biological Systems and Aero Meeting.
- Martojo H, 1992. Peningkatan Mutu Genetik Ternak. Bogor: Pusat Antar Universitas Bioteknologi IPB.
- Monsthma E, 1984. Tropical animal production I (Climate and housing) lecture notes. PP 103-400. Departmen of tropical animal. Wageningen
- Muladno, 2001. Dasar-Dasar Teknik DNA dan beberapa Aplikasinya. Balai Penelitian dan Pengembangan Zoologi, Pusat Penelitian dan Pengembangan Biologi LIPI, Bogor.
- Muliadi D dan J. Arifin. 2010. Pendugaan kesimbangan populasi dan heterozogositas menggunakan pola protein albumin darah pada populasi domba ekor tipis (*Javanes Thin Tailed*) di daerah Indramayu. Jurnal Ilmu Ternak. Vol. 10 No. 2, 65 - 72
- Murtidjo, B.A. 1992. Beternak Sapi Potong. Kanisius, Yogyakarta*
- McDowell, R.E. 1980. Improvement of Livestock Production in Warm Climate. W.H. Freeman and Co., San Frascisco.p.1-128.
- Meyyerhoffer D.C., R.P. Wetteman, S.W. Coleman and M.E. Wills., 1985. Impact of heat on sperm motility in bulls. J.Anim Sci 60: 352-357
- Namikawa, T., Y Matsuda, K. Kondo, B. Pangestu, and H. Martojo. 1980. Blood Groups and Blood Protein Polymorphisms of Different Types of Cattle in Indonesia. In the Origin and Phylogeny of Indonesia Native Livestock 33-35. In The Research Group of Overseas Scientific Survey
- Nei M dan S Kumar. 2000. Molecular evolution and phylogenetics. Oxford University Press. USA.

- Neuer A., S. D Spandorfer, P Giraldo, J Jeremias, S Dieterle, I Korneeva, H. C Liu, Z Rosenwaks, and S. S Witkin. 1999. Heat Shock Protein Expression During Gametogenesis and Embryogenesis. *Infectious Diseases in Obstetrics and Gynecology* 7:10-16 (1999)(C)1999 Wiley-Liss,Inc.
- Nielen, M., Y. H. Schukken, D. T. Scholl, H. J. Wilbrink, and A. Brand. 1989. Twinning in Dairy Cattle: A Study of Risk Factors and Effects. *Theriogenology* 32:845.
- Noor RR. 2008. *Genetika Ternak*. Penebar Swadaya. Jakarta.
- Noor RR, Farajallah A, Karmita M, 2001. Pengujian Kemurnian Sapi Bali Dengan Analisis Hemoglobin dengan Metode Isoelectric Focusing. *Hayati* 8(4): 107–111.
- Oka IGL, D Darmadja. 1996. History and development of Bali cattle. Proc. Seminar on Bali cattle, a special spesies for the dry tropics, field by Indonesia Australia eastern University Project (IAEUP), 21 September 1996. Udayana University Lodge, Bukit Jimbaran Bali.
- Ortega, H.H., N.R Salvetti and V. Padmanabhan. 2009. Developmental programming: prenatal androgen excess disrupt ovarian steroid receptor balance. *Reproduction* 137, 865–877.
- Paula Lopes FF, C.C Chase Jr, Y.M Al Katanani, C.E Krininger III, R.M Rivera, S. Tekin, A.C Majewski, A.M Ocon, T. A. Olsom and P.J Hansen. 2003. Genetic divergence incellular resistance to heat shock in cattle : differences between breeds developed in temperate versus hot climate in responses of preimplantion embryos, reproductive tract tissues and lymphocytes to increased culture temperatures. *Reproduction* 125, 285-294
- Payne W J A. and J. Hodges. 1997. *Tropical Cattle; Origin, Breeds, and Breeding Policies*. Blackwell Sciences
- Purwanto, B. 2004. *Biometeorologi Ternak*. ([http://www.gfmipb.net/kuliah/biomet/Biometeorologi\\_Ternak.htm](http://www.gfmipb.net/kuliah/biomet/Biometeorologi_Ternak.htm)). Diakses 12 April 2013
- Purwanto,B.P., A.B. Santoso Dan A.Murfi. 1995. *Fisiologi Lingkungan*. Fakultas Peternakan. Institut Pertanian Bogor
- Rahardja D.P, 2010. *Ilmu Lingkungan Ternak*. Masagena Press. Makassar

- Rahim, L., 2005. Pengaruh Bangsa terhadap Berat Sapih dan penambahan Bobot Badan Sapi pada Feedlot. Buletin Ilmu Peternakan dan Perikanan, Volume IX (1) Januari 2005. Hal 41-46.
- Romans JR, WJ. Costello, CW. Carlson, M I. Greaser, and KW.Jones. 1994. The Meat We Eat. Interstate Publisher, Inc. Danville.
- Rosenkras C Jr, A Banks, S Reiter and M Looper. 2009. Calving traits of crossbreed Brahman cows are associated with Heat Shock Protein 70 genetic polymorphisms. *Jur Animal reproduction science* 119 (2010) 178 – 182
- Rekwot P, D Ogwu, E Oyedipe and V Sekoni V. 2000. Effects of bull exposure and body growth on onset of puberty in Bunaji and Friesian Bunaji heifers. *Reprod Nutr Dev* 40:359–367.
- Rusfidra, A. 2006. *Manfaat Heritabilitas dalam Pemuliaan Ternak*. (<http://www.bunghatta.info>, diakses 24 Juni 2012)
- Russo V and L Fontanesi. 2004. Coat colour gene analysis and breed traceability. Speech held on the occasion of the 7th World Conference of The Brown Swiss Cattle Breeders-Bruna. On line: [http://www.anarb.it/inglese/Dossier%20milk%20quality-inglese/E\\_Scientific%20Evidence/012\\_RUSSO\\_Bruna2004.pdf](http://www.anarb.it/inglese/Dossier%20milk%20quality-inglese/E_Scientific%20Evidence/012_RUSSO_Bruna2004.pdf). Tanggal 3 Mei 2012
- Rutledge, J. J. 1975. Twinning in Cattle. *J. Anim. Sci.* 40:803-815.
- Ryan, D. P., and M. P. Boland. 1991. Frequency of Twin Births Among Holstein- Friesian Cows in a Warm Dry Climate. *Theriogenology* 36:1.
- Sarbaini. 2004. Kajian keragaman karakteristik eksternal dan DNA mikrosatelit sapi pesisir Sumatera Barat [disertasi]. Bogor: Sekolah Pascasarjana, Institut Pertanian Bogor.
- Sambrook J. and D.W Russell, 1989. *Molecular Cloning. A Laboratory Manual*. Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Press, New York.
- Salveti, N.R., C Baravalle, G.A. Mira, E.J Gimeno, B.E Dallard, F Rey, and H.H Ortega. 2008. Heat shock protein 70 and sex steroid receptors in the follicular structures of induced ovarian cysts. *Reprod. Domest. Anim.* Oct 22, 2008 [Epub ahead of print]. PMID: 18992127. doi:10.1111/j.1439-0531.2008.01086.x, in press.

- Salvetti, N.R., L.A.Muller, J.C Acosta, J.E Gimeno and H.H Ortega. 2007. Estrogen receptors alpha and beta and progesterone receptors in normal bovine ovarian follicles and cystic ovarian disease. *Vet. Pathol.* 44, 373–378.
- Schwerin M, S. Maak, A. Hagendorf, G. Von Lengerken and H.M Seyfert. 2002 A 3'-UTR variant of the inducible porcine hsp70.2 gene affects mRNA stability. *Biochim Biophys Acta* 1578:90–94
- Soeroso. 2004. Performans sapi Jawa berdasarkan sifat kuantitatif dan kualitatif [tesis]. Bogor: Sekolah Pascasarjana, Institut Pertanian Bogor.
- Sonjaya.H, Hasbi, T. Kuswanti, M. Nadir. 2009. Penentuan Karakter Kelahiran Kembar Berbasis Teknologi Gen. Laporan penelitian program sinergi penelitian pengembangan bidang pertanian (SINTA). Fakultas Peternakan. Universitas Hasanuddin
- Sonna LA, J. Fujita, S.L Gaffin, and C.M Lilly. 2002. Invited review: effects of heat and cold stress on mammalian gene expression. *J Appl Physiol* 92:1725–1742
- Sprot L.R., G.E. Selk and D.A. Adams, 2001. Review. Factors affecting decisions on when to calve beef females. *Prof. Anim Scientist* 17: 238 – 246..
- Srigandono, B. 1996. Kamus Istilah Peternakan. Gadjah Mada University Press.Jogjakarta
- Suharsono dan Widyastuti, Utut. 2006. Pelatihan Singkat Teknik Dasar Pengklonan Gen. Pusat Penelitian Sumberdaya Hayati dan Bioteknologi Lembaga Penelitian dan Pemberdayaan Masyarakat IPB dengan DIKTI – DIKNAS, Bogor
- Swenson, M. J. 1970. *Dukes' Physiologis of Domestic Animals*. Vail-Ballou Press. United States. Amerika.
- Vincent, C.K, 1972. Effects of season and high environmrnal temperature on fertility in cattle: A review. *J. Am. Vet.Med. Assoc.* 161:1333-1338
- Wang S, K.R. Diller, and S.J. Aggarwal. 2003. Kinetics study of endogenous heat shock protein 70 expression. *J. Biomechanic. Engin.*125:794-797.



- Wang W, B. Vinocur, O Shoseyov and A. Altman, 2004. Role of plant heat shock proteins and molecular
- Westerheide SD, and R.I Morimoto. 2005. Heat shock response modulators as therapeutic tools for disease of protein conformation. *J. Biol Chem.* 2005;280:33097-100 chaperones in the abiotic stress response. *TREND in plant science.* Vol 9 No. 5 May 2004..
- Webster C C and P.N. Wilson. 1980. *Agriculture in Tropics.* The English Language Book Society and Longman Group. London.
- West, J.W. 2003. Effects of Heat-Stress on Production in Dairy Cattle *Journal of Dairy Science* Vol. 86: 2131 – 2144.
- Widoretno dan Dyah Kusuma Utari. 1983. Cara pengukuran ekskresi kekeringan untuk mengetahui daya tahan panas sapi potong. Unpad University Press. Bandung
- Widjaja FF, LA Santoso, S Waspadji. 2009. Peran Heat Shock Protein terhadap resistensi insulin. *Maj Kedolt Indon*, Volum: 59, Nomor: 3, Maret 2009
- Williamson, G. and W.J.A. Payne. 1993. *Pengantar Peternakan di Daerah Tropis.* Gadjahmada University Press. Yogyakarta.
- Xiong Q, J Chai , H Xiong , W Li , T Huang , Y Liu , X Suo , N Zhang , X Li, S Jiang, M Chen. 2013. Association analysis of HSP70A1A haplotypes with heat tolerance in Chinese Holstein cattle. *Pub Med* 23543596 Maret 2013.
- Yousef, M.K. 1985. *Stress Physiology in Livestock.* Vol 1. Basic Principles. CRC Raton. Florida.

Lampiran 1. Hasil pengamatan suhu tubuh, pernafasan dan daya tahan panas sapi Bali dan persilangannya dengan riwayat kelahiran kembar dan tunggal

HASIL PENGAMATAN DAYA TAHAN PANAS DAN PENGHITUNGAN DTP SESUAI HUKUM BENEZRA

| NO. | SAPI                         | LOKASI   | SUHU LINGKUNGAN | SUHU REKTAL |           | PERNAFASAN |           | DTP  | GENOT IPE |
|-----|------------------------------|----------|-----------------|-------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------|-----------|
|     |                              |          |                 | 1 (Pagi)    | 2 (Siang) | 1 (Pagi)   | 2 (Siang) |      |           |
|     | <b>Sapi Bali</b>             |          |                 |             |           |            |           |      |           |
| 1   | Sapi Bali tunggal            | Bantaeng | 32.8            | 38.6        | 39.4      | 27         | 36        | 2.35 | AA        |
| 2   | Sapi Bali tunggal            | Bantaeng | 32.8            | 38.3        | 38.8      | 22         | 23        | 2.06 | AC        |
| 3   | Sapi Bali tunggal            | Bantaeng | 32.8            | 38.1        | 38.2      | 25         | 30        | 2.20 | AA        |
| 4   | Sapi Bali tunggal            | Bantaeng | 32.8            | 38.3        | 37.8      | 25         | 29        | 2.15 | AA        |
| 5   | Sapi Bali tunggal            | Bantaeng | 32.8            | 38.3        | 38.7      | 22         | 23        | 2.06 | AA        |
| 6   | Sapi Bali tunggal            | Bantaeng | 32.8            | 38.5        | 38.9      | 19         | 25        | 2.33 | AA        |
| 7   | Sapi Bali tunggal            | Polman   | 32              | 38.2        | 38.7      | 24         | 30        | 2.26 | AA        |
| 8   | Sapi Bali tunggal            | Polman   | 32.5            | 38.5        | 39.1      | 19         | 24        | 2.28 | AA        |
|     | <b>Sapi Bali persilangan</b> |          | <b>32.66</b>    |             |           |            |           |      |           |
| 1   | Brahman x bali               | Bantaeng | 32.8            | 38.8        | 38.9      | 29         | 39        | 2.35 | AA        |
| 2   | brangus x bali               | Bantaeng | 32              | 38.1        | 38.5      | 25         | 29        | 2.17 | AA        |
| 3   | brahman x bali               | Bantaeng | 32              | 37.8        | 38.8      | 26         | 27        | 2.06 | AA        |
| 4   | brahman x limosin            | Bantaeng | 32              | 37.9        | 38.1      | 23         | 25        | 2.09 | AA        |
| 5   | bali x simental              | Bantaeng | 32              | 38.2        | 38.5      | 25         | 28        | 2.13 | AA        |
| 6   | bali x limosin               | Bantaeng | 31.8            | 38.6        | 38.8      | 29         | 30        | 2.04 | AA        |
| 7   | Bali x Brangus               | Polman   | 32              | 38.2        | 38.6      | 16         | 24        | 2.51 | AC        |
| 8   | Simental x Balbra            | Polman   | 32              | 38.3        | 38.7      | 27         | 29        | 2.08 | AA        |
|     | <b>Sapi Bali Kembar</b>      |          | <b>32.08</b>    |             |           |            |           |      |           |
| 1   | Sapi Bali Kembar             | Bantaeng | 32.5            | 38.2        | 38.9      | 24         | 26        | 2.10 | AA        |
| 2   | Sapi Bali Kembar             | Polman   | 32              | 38.2        | 38.7      | 18         | 25        | 2.40 | AA        |
| 3   | Sapi Bali Kembar             | Polman   | 32              | 39.5        | 39.7      | 27         | 30        | 2.12 | AA        |
| 4   | Sapi Bali Kembar             | Polman   | 33              | 39.3        | 39.9      | 26         | 29        | 2.13 | AA        |

|   |                               |          |              |      |      |    |    |      |    |
|---|-------------------------------|----------|--------------|------|------|----|----|------|----|
|   | <b>Persilangan<br/>kembar</b> |          | <b>32.17</b> |      |      |    |    |      |    |
| 1 | Brangus x bali                | Bantaeng | 32           | 38   | 39.6 | 26 | 29 | 2.16 | AA |
| 2 | simbal x limosin              | Bantaeng | 32           | 38.2 | 38.9 | 17 | 20 | 2.19 | AA |
| 3 | Simental x Bali               | Polman   | 32.5         | 38.3 | 39.1 | 24 | 27 | 2.15 | AA |
|   |                               |          | <b>32.27</b> |      |      |    |    |      |    |

Lampiran 2 : Genotipe Sapi Bali dan Bali Persilangan dengan riwayat kembaran

| No. Sampel | Jenis Sapi              | Genotipe | No. Sampel | Jenis Sapi               | Genotipe |
|------------|-------------------------|----------|------------|--------------------------|----------|
| 1          | Induk Bali Kembar       | AA       | I          | Induk Bali Tunggal       | AA       |
| 3          | Induk Bali Kembar       | AA       | II         | Induk Bali Tunggal       | AC       |
| 5          | Induk Bali Kembar       | AA       | III        | Induk Bali Tunggal       | AA       |
| 6          | Induk Bali Kembar       | AA       | IV         | Induk Bali Tunggal       | AA       |
|            |                         |          | VI         | Induk Bali Tunggal       | AA       |
|            |                         |          | VII        | Induk Bali Tunggal       | AA       |
|            |                         |          | XXV        | Induk Bali Tunggal       | AA       |
|            |                         |          | XXVIII     | Induk Bali Tunggal       | AA       |
|            |                         | 4        |            |                          | 8        |
| 23         | Induk Bali Cross Kembar | AA       | XVI        | Induk Bali Cross Tunggal | AA       |
| 24         | Induk Bali Cross Kembar | AA       | XVII       | Induk Bali Cross Tunggal | AA       |
| 26         | Induk Bali Cross Kembar | AA       | XVIII      | Induk Bali Cross Tunggal | AC       |
|            |                         |          | XXI        | Induk Bali Cross Tunggal | AA       |
|            |                         |          | XXIII      | Induk Bali Cross Tunggal | AA       |
|            |                         |          | XXVIII     | Induk Bali Cross Tunggal | AA       |
|            |                         |          | XXXII      | Induk Bali Cross Tunggal | AA       |
|            |                         |          | XXXV       | Induk Bali Cross Tunggal | AA       |
|            |                         | 3        |            |                          | 8        |

## Lampiran 3. Analisa frekuensi alel, genotipe, heterozigositas dan keseimbangan Hardy-Weinberg

## Rekapitulasi Data Genotip Sapi Bali &amp; Bali cross dengan Riwayat Kembar

| No | Jenis Sapi             | Genotipe |    |    |        |
|----|------------------------|----------|----|----|--------|
|    |                        | AA       | AC | CC | Jumlah |
| 1  | Induk Bali             | 11       | 1  | 0  | 12     |
| 2  | Induk Bali Persilangan | 10       | 1  | 0  | 11     |
|    | Total Populasi         | 21       | 2  | 0  | 23     |

## Frekuensi Alel, Genotip dan Heterosigositas Sapi Bali &amp; Bali cross dengan Riwayat kelahiran Kembar dan Tunggal

| No | Jenis Sapi             | Frekuensi Alel |      | Frekuensi Genotip |      |      | Heterozigositas (He) | H-W   |
|----|------------------------|----------------|------|-------------------|------|------|----------------------|-------|
|    |                        | A              | C    | AA                | AC   | CC   |                      |       |
| 1  | Induk Bali             | 0.96           | 0.04 | 0.92              | 0.08 | 0.00 | 0.08                 | 0.023 |
| 2  | Induk Bali Persilangan | 0.95           | 0.05 | 0.91              | 0.09 | 0.00 | 0.09                 | 0.027 |
|    | Total Populasi         | 0.96           | 0.04 | 0.91              | 0.08 | 0.00 | 0.08                 | 0.048 |

Lampiran 4 Genotipe pengamatan, harapan dan keseimbangan HW pada sapi Bali dan Bali Persilangan dengan riwayat kekembaran

Genotip Pengamatan, Genotip Harapan dan Keseimbangan Hardy-Weinberg pada Sapi Bali & Bali cross Dengan Riwayat Kelahiran Kembar dan Tunggal

| No | Jenis Sapi             | Genotipe Pengamatan |    |    | Jumlah | Genotipe Harapan |      |      | Jumlah | X2    |
|----|------------------------|---------------------|----|----|--------|------------------|------|------|--------|-------|
|    |                        | AA                  | AC | CC |        | AA               | AC   | CC   |        |       |
| 1  | Induk Bali             | 11                  | 1  | 0  | 12     | 11.02            | 0.96 | 0.02 | 12.00  | 0.023 |
| 2  | Induk Bali Persilangan | 11                  | 1  | 0  | 12     | 10.93            | 1.04 | 0.02 | 12.00  | 0.027 |
|    | Total Populasi         | 21                  | 2  | 0  | 23     | 21.04            | 1.91 | 0.04 | 23.00  | 0.048 |

Lampiran 5. Rekapitulasi hasil restriksi menggunakan enzim BSOB1 pada sapi Bali dan Bali persilangan dengan riwayat kekembaran

| No.   | No. Sampel | Panjang Fragmen        | Genotipe | Keterangan                      |
|---|------------|------------------------|----------|---------------------------------|
| <b><i>Sapi Bali Kontrol</i></b>             |            |                        |          |                                 |
| 1   | I          | 400 bp, 144 bp         | AA       | Bali control                    |
| 2   | II         | 400 bp, 200 bp, 144 bp | AC       | Bali control                    |
| 3   | III        | 400 bp, 144 bp         | AA       | Bali control                    |
| 4   | IV         | 400 bp, 144 bp         | AA       | Bali control                    |
| 5   | VI         | 400 bp, 144 bp         | AA       | Bali control                    |
| 6   | VII        | 400 bp, 144 bp         | AA       | Bali control                    |
| 7   | XXV        | 400 bp, 144 bp         | AA       | Bali Kontrol                    |
| 8   | XXVII      | 400 bp, 144 bp         | AA       | Bali Kontrol                    |
| <b><i>Sapi Bali Kembar</i></b>              |            |                        |          |                                 |
| 1   | 1          | 400 bp, 144 bp         | AA       | Bali Kembar                     |
| 2   | 3          | 400 bp, 144 bp         | AA       | Bali Kembar                     |
| 3   | 5          | 400 bp, 144 bp         | AA       | Bali Kembar                     |
| 4   | 6          | 400 bp, 144 bp         | AA       | Bali Kembar                     |
| <b><i>Sapi persilangan bali control</i></b> |            |                        |          |                                 |
| 1   | XVI        | 400 bp, 144 bp         | AA       | Induk Simental Bali             |
| 2   | XVII       | 400 bp, 200 bp, 144 bp | AC       | Induk ongole Bali               |
| 3   | XVIII      | 400 bp, 144 bp         | AA       | Induk Brahman Bali              |
| 4   | XXI        | 400 bp, 144 bp         | AA       | Persilangan simbal Kontrol      |
| 5   | XXIII      | 400 bp, 144 bp         | AA       | Induk Bali Brahman Kontrol      |
| 6   | XXVIII     | 400 bp, 144 bp         | AA       | Induk Brahman Bali              |
| 7   | XXXII      | 400 bp, 144 bp         | AA       | Induk Bali Brahman Kontrol      |
| 8   | XXXV       | 400 bp, 144 bp         | AA       | Induk Bali Angus                |
| <b><i>Sapi Persilangan Bali Kembar</i></b>  |            |                        |          |                                 |
| 1   | 23         | 400 bp, 144 bp         | AA       | Persilangan Barhman Bali Kembar |
| 2   | 24         | 400 bp, 144 bp         | AA       | Persilangan Simbal Kembar       |
| 3   | 28         | 400 bp, 144 bp         | AA       | Persilangan Brahman Bali Kembar |
| 4   |            |                        |          |                                 |

Lampiran 6 . Hasil restriksi Gen HSP 70 dengan menggunakan enzim *BSoBI*

